

Roll No. ....

## **MTM-403/MTTM-403**

### **Ecology of Tourism and Tourism Impacts**

**Master of Tourism and Travel Management**

**(MTM-12MTTM-16)**

**Fourth Semester, Examination, 2017**

**Time : 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks : 30**

**Note :** This paper is of **thirty (30)** marks containing **three (03)** sections A, B and C. Attempt the questions contained in these sections according to the detailed instructions given therein.

#### **Section-A**

##### **(Long Answer Type Questions)**

**Note :** Section 'A' contains four (04) long answer type questions of seven and half ( $7\frac{1}{2}$ ) marks each. Learners are required to answer *two* (02) questions only.

1. What do you understand by National Parks ? What is the importance of ecological awareness in Wildlife Tourism ?
2. Discuss the impacts of tourism on beaches and islands. Suggest some measures to overcome the negative impacts on islands and beaches.
3. What do you mean by Environmental Impact Analysis (EIA) ? Why is it relevant in the context of tourism planning ? What are its major features ?

4. Discuss in detail the term Destination. Also discuss the relevance of sustainable development and carrying capacity in the success of a destination.

### **Section-B**

#### **(Short Answer Type Questions)**

**Note :** Section 'B' contains eight (08) short answer type questions of two and half ( $2\frac{1}{2}$ ) marks each. Learners are required to answer *four* (04) questions only.

1. What is the main reason of Green House Effect ?
2. Explain the causes of pollution. How is it harmful to our environment ?
3. Explain the impact of tourism on Cultural Environment.
4. Enlisted the various types of impacts on mountain environment.
5. What do you mean by Environmental Conservation ?
6. Discuss the impact of tourism activities on the local/host population.
7. Discuss the role of tourism in the development and conservation of resources.
8. Write short note on the following :  
Approaches to Sustainable Tourism

*Or*

Biodiversity

### **Section-C**

#### **(Objective Type Questions)**

**Note :** Section 'C' contains ten (10) objective type questions of half ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ) mark each. All the questions of this section are compulsory.

Fill in the blanks :

1. Global warming could affect .....
  - (a) Climate
  - (b) Food Production
  - (c) Melting of glaciers
  - (d) All of the above
2. Ozone day is observed on .....
  - (a) January 03
  - (b) March 26
  - (c) September 16
  - (d) November 10
3. Social Carrying Capacity is .....
  - (a) A measure of the host community to tolerate tourism
  - (b) A measure of the environment to tolerate tourism
  - (c) A measure of the tourist to tolerate other tourists
  - (d) A measure of the economic benefit of tourism
4. Nachiketa Tal is located near this city.
  - (a) Nainital
  - (b) Bageshwar
  - (c) Uttarkashi
  - (d) Chamoli
5. Kaziranga National Park in ..... is famous for the one-horned rhinos.
  - (a) Assam
  - (b) Uttar Pradesh
  - (c) Gujrat
  - (d) Orissa

State whether it is 'true' or 'false' :

6. Microbes that break down the complex organic matter into simple substances like carbon, nitrogen, water etc. are Decomposers.
7. Large grassland, forests or greenery are called natural vegetation.
8. Environmental conservation is also called environmental protection.
9. Alternative tourism is synonymous with responsible tourism.
10. The Chilka Bird Sanctuary is located at Assam.